

### **RIPEstat**

Insight into Internet Infrastructure

Adonis Stergiopoulos | RIPE NCC Days Chișinău | 18 June 2025

What is **RIPEstat**?



#### **Information service for Internet-related data and analytics**

#### • RIPEstat offers:

- Information on IP address space and Autonomous System Numbers (ASNs)
- Statistics on specific hostnames and countries
- Visualisations of Internet routing
- All in a centralised place





RIPEstat pulls data from a variety of sources, including:

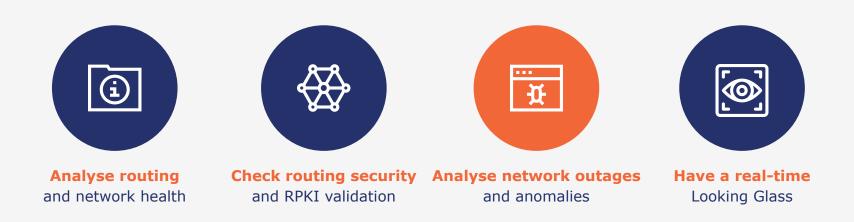
- The RIPE Database (for ownership and contact information)
- Routing registries (e.g., RIPE IRR)
- DNS and reverse DNS systems
- Live and historical BGP data (RIPE RIS)
- Regional Internet Registries and IANA

More details at:

https://stat.ripe.net/data-sources

#### What Can RIPEstat Do For You?

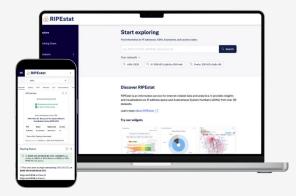




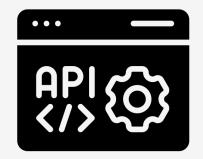
#### How to Access RIPEstat



#### **User Interface (UI)**



#### API

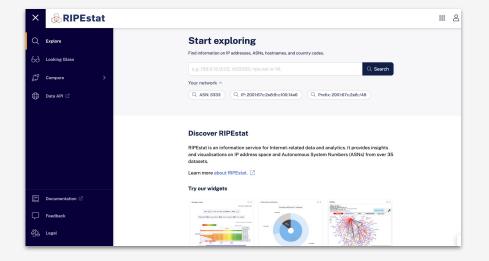




## Get started with RIPEstat



- Search by IP address/prefix (IPv4, IPv6), ASN, country code or fully qualified domain name (FQDN)
- Suggestions are pulled from your network or randomly



#### **Quick Intro**



## Information grouped on the top through tabs

- Find information on:
  - Routing
  - DNS
  - Database
  - Geolocation
  - Measurements
  - Transfers

Q 3333	×
Overview Routing DNS Database	Geo Measurements Transfers
AS Overview 🕕 🔩	Abuse Contact
Routing information (RIS)	abuse@ripe.net
Originates prefixes visible	Showing results for AS3333
Name and holder of this ASN: RIPE-NCC-AS - Reseaux IP Europeens Network Coordination Centre (RIPE NCC)	① Please note that a report sent to the above email address might not reach the correct contact. If an abuse contact appears to be invalid or missing, please report it to the relevant RIR of this resource (RIPE NCC).
RIR Status Registration Country	Maxmind GeoLite 🕕 🕫
RIPE NCC ALLOCATED 1994-05-19 NL	
Show IANA Registry Information	State State State
Showing results for AS3333 as of 2025-05-11 08:00:00 UTC	
Routing Status 🕕 🕫	

#### **Use Cases: Resource Comparison**



#### **Analyse and compare statistics**

View the same variable (dataset) for multiple resources at the same time

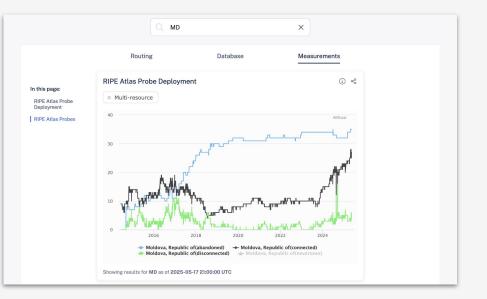


			🖱 New Comparisor
Routing History	•		
Resources to compare			
as3333 $\times$ as4040 $\times$ + Add			
Vidget supports resource types: ASNs, II	s		
Routing History	(i) ≪ ×	Routing History	(i) «; ×
	Switch to Table View		Switch to Table View
Filters ( 2 hidden ): 🗹 No la	s Sort by Olue Obte U v	Show all v of 18 rows Sort by Filters ( <i>5 hidden</i> ): No large pref No low visi	ixes 🗹 No short timespans
	Data Resolution: 12 days	1 Peers Seeine 549	Data Resolution: <b>12 day</b> :
AS333	Test 2000 100 2	A54040	14 48 0 0.2% 14 48 0 0.2% 14 48 0.02% 14 48 1.02% 14 48 1.02% 14 48 10.2% 14 48 10.2% 10 19 23 0.2% 10 19 20 2% 10 19 20 2% 10 19 20 2%



### **Country statistics**

- Routing per country
- RPKI deployment
- ASNs and resource list
- RIPE Atlas probe deployment



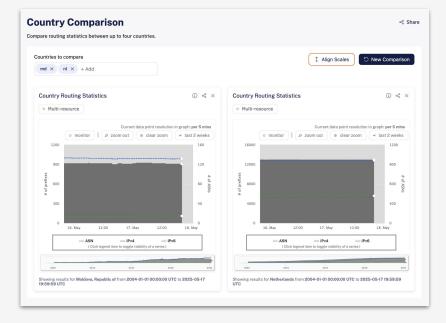


#### **Use Cases: Country Comparison**



### **Compare routing statistics of up to four countries**

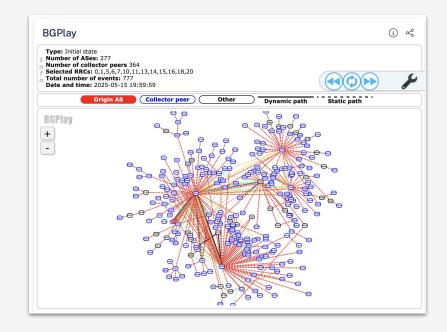






- BGPlay shows the routing history related to a specific set of resources (prefixes, Autonomous Systems, IPs)
- BGPlay visualises changes in BGP announcements for a specific destination over time
- As seen by RIS





#### **Use Cases: Routing Consistency**



#### • Routing Consistency compares:

- objects in Routing Registries with observed real-world routing (seen by RIS)
- RPKI validation status where applicable



AS	Routing	Consiste	ncy				í	Ş
	Prefixes	Imports	Exports					
	Show 25	v entrie	es	Search:				
	pret	fix 🍝	In BGP (RIS) <sup>≎</sup>	RIPE IRR <sup>≎</sup>	Other IRRs <sup>≎</sup>	RPKI \$	VRP 🕸	
	193.0.	0.0/21	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/21	
	193.0.1	0.0/23	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/23	
	193.0.1	2.0/23	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/23	
	193.0.1	8.0/23	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/23	
	193.0.2	20.0/23	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/23	
	193.0.2	22.0/23	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/23	
	193.230.	194.0/24	no	no	no	$\odot$	/24	
	2001:610	:240::/42	no	no	no	$\odot$	/42	
	2001:670	:2e8::/48	yes	yes	по	$\odot$	/48	
	2a13:27c	0:10::/44	no	no	по	$\odot$	/44	
	2a13:27	7c0::/29	no	no	no	$\odot$	/48	
	Showing	1 to 11 of 1	1 entries				00	

#### **Use Cases: Consistency Comparison**



#### **Compare the consistency of reverse DNS and routing data for a given resource**



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are the consistency of	reverse DNS	S and routi	ng data for	a given re	esource.					
N or prefix to compare										
s3333										
AS Routing Consister	ncy				ા જ	Reverse DNS	Consistency			ાં જ
Prefixes Imports	Exports									
Show 25 v entrie	s	Search:				IPv4 IPv6				
prefix -	In BGP (RIS)	RIPE IRR 0	Other IRRs	RPKI \$	VRP 0	Show 25 v	entries	Search	r:	
193.0.0.0/21	yes	yes	no	٢	/21	Prefix -		In RIPE Registry	DNS Check	Checked ¢
193.0.10.0/23	yes	yes	no		/23	193.0.0.0/21	0.0.193.in-	<b>v</b>	A	2025-05-17T03:00:35Z
193.0.12.0/23	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/23		addr.arpa	Yes	WARNING	
193.0.18.0/23	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/23	193.0.0/21	1.0.193.in- addr.arpa	Yes	WARNING	2025-05-17T03:00:34Z
193.0.20.0/23	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/23	193.0.0.0/21	2.0.193.in-	~	A	2025-05-17T03:00:34Z
193.0.22.0/23	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/23		addr.arpa	Yes	WARNING	
193.230.194.0/24	no	no	no	$\odot$	/24	193.0.0.0/21	3.0.193.in- addr.arpa	Yes		2025-05-17T03:00:34Z
2001:610:240::/42	no	no	no	$\odot$	/42	193.0.0/21	4.0.193.in-	~	A	2025-05-17T03:00:35Z
2001:67c:2e8::/48	yes	yes	no	$\odot$	/48	193.0.0.0/21	addr.arpa 5.0.193.in-	Yes	WARNING	0005 05 47700 00 057
2a13:27c0:10::/44	no	no	no	$\odot$	/44	193.0.0.0/21	addr.arpa	Yes	WARNING	2025-05-17T03:00:35Z
2a13:27c0::/29	no	no	no	$\odot$	/48	193.0.0.0/21	6.0.193.in- addr.arpa	Yes		2025-05-17T03:00:34Z
Showing 1 to 11 of 1 Showing results for AS3333		E 17 00-00-01			00	193.0.0.0/21	7.0.193.in- addr.arpa	Yes	WARNING	2025-05-17T03:00:35Z
snowing results for AS3333	as of 2025-0	5-17 00:00:01	0010			193.0.10.0/23	10.0.193.in- addr.arpa	Yes		2025-05-17T03:00:34Z

#### **Looking Glass**



#### **New feature!**

- Real-time data as seen by RIS
- Filter anywhere in AS Path
- Include/exclude filters
- See communities

#### https://stat.ripe.net/lg



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Filter anywhere in AS I	Path 🛈
Include + Add	
Exclude 1103 >	<  + Add
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	3333
23 RRCs	
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AS Path Communities	3333
AS Path Communities Large Communities	3333
AS Path Communities Large Communities Extended Communities	[3333] - -
AS Path Communities Large Communities Extended Communities Origin Next Hop RRC	3333 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
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AS Path Communities Large Communities Extended Communities Origin Next Hop RRC	3333 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
AS Path Communities Large Communities Extended Communities Origin Next Hop RRC Last Updated	3333         -         -         -         IGP         193.0.0.56 from 193.0.0.56         RRC00         2025-03-21709:48:17Z
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#### **RIPEstat Future Plans**



- Iterative improvements to user interface
  - Improve the Looking Glass
  - Improve BGPlay/Upstream visibility
- Data quality improvements
- Working on RIS improvements that will positively impact RIPEstat's service quality

View our quarterly planning for RIPEstat:

https://www.ripe.net/quarterly-planning/



# Questions & Comments





# Thank you

#### **Looking Glass**



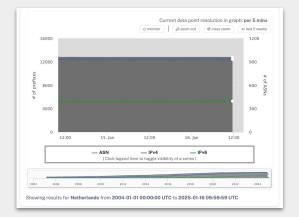
#### **New feature!**

- As seen by RIS
- Filter anywhere in AS Path
- Include/exclude filters
- See communities

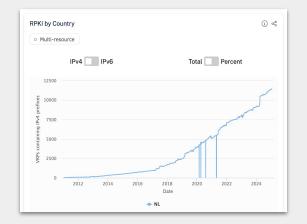
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		AS Path Communities Large Communitie	s –		nginated by 3333 and seen by
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#### **Use Cases: Country Stats - Netherlands**





**Country Routing Statistics** 



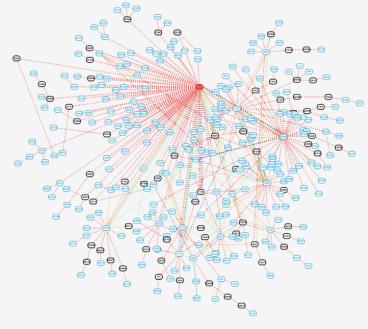
**RPKI by Country** 



#### **RIPE Atlas Probe Deployment**

#### **Use Cases: BGPlay**





- BGPlay shows the routing history related to a specific set of resources (prefixes, Autonomous Systems, IPs)
- BGPlay visualises changes in BGP announcements for a specific destination over time
- As seen by Routing Information Service (RIS)